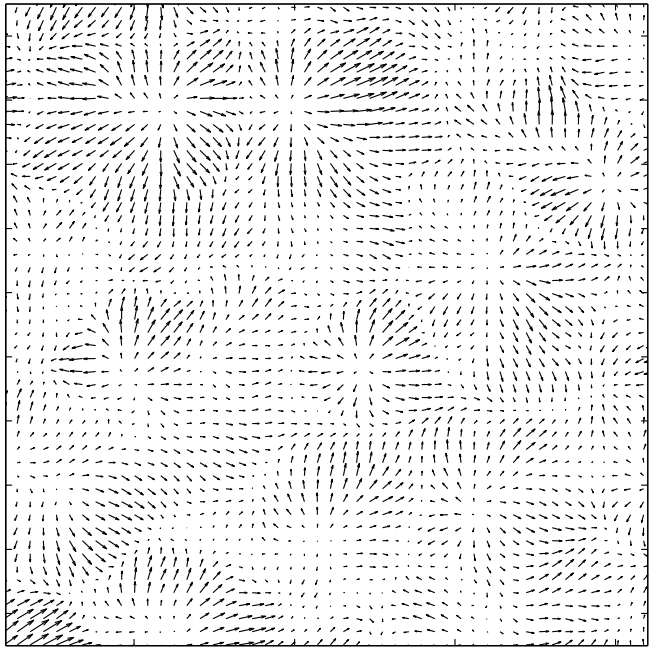
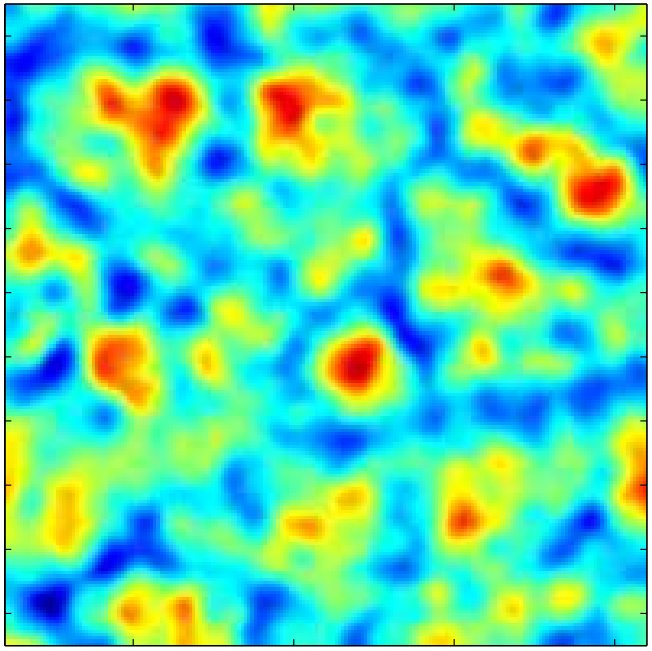
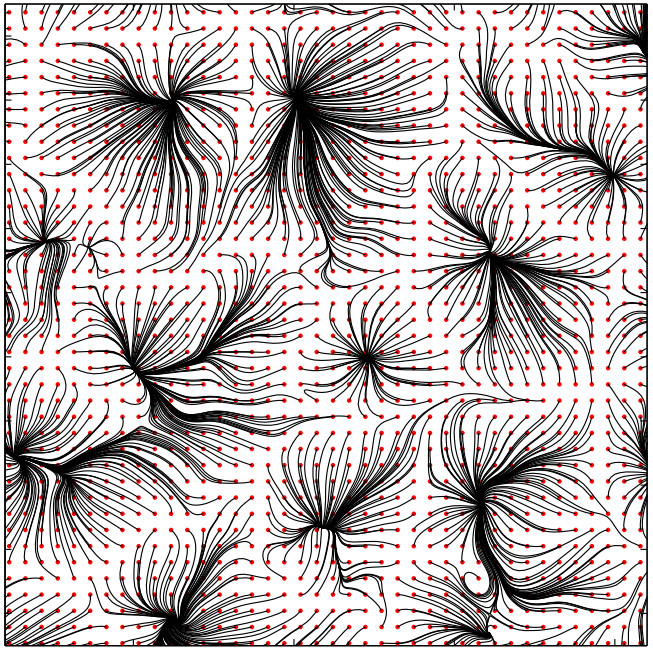


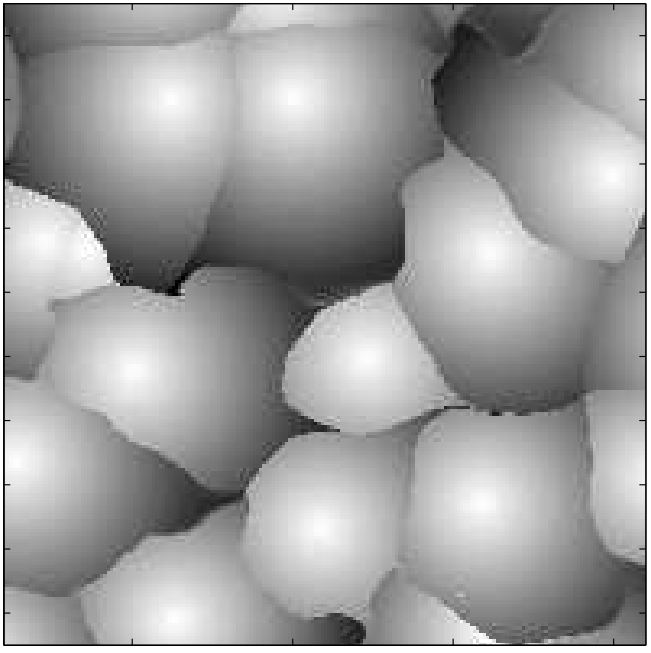
(a) *velocity arrows*



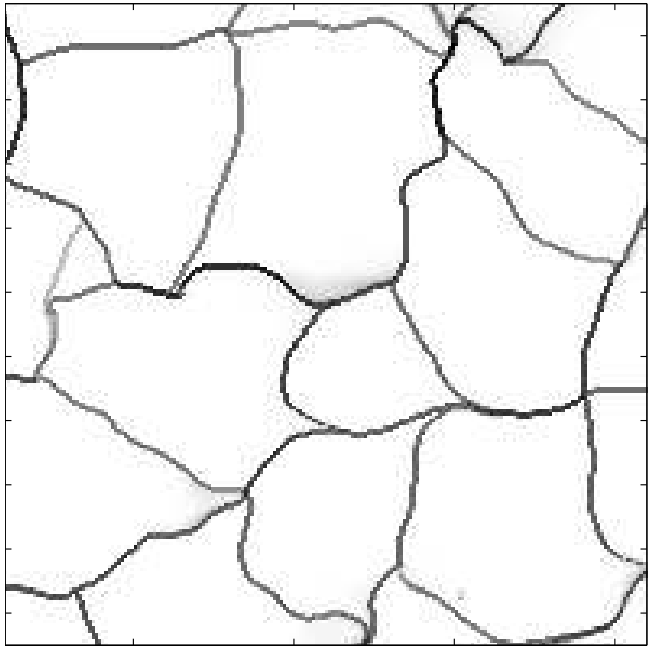
(b) *local divergence of flow*



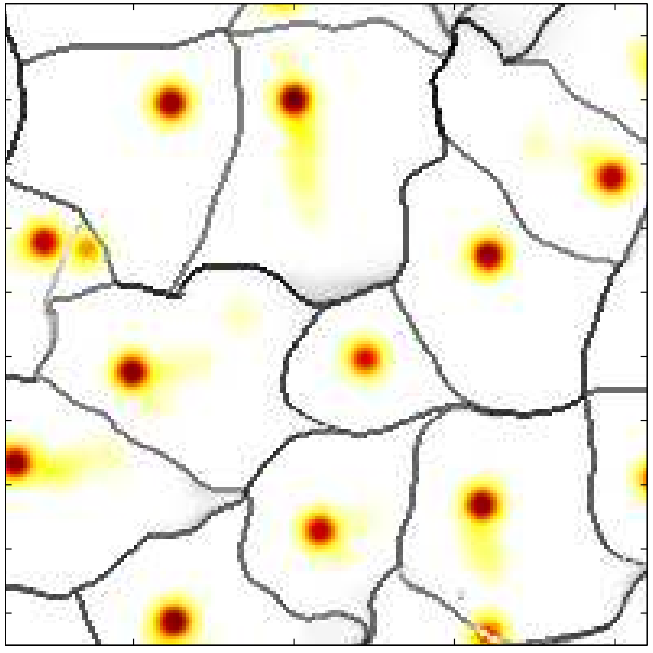
(c) *paths of test particles*



(d) *total distance travelled*



(e) *convection cell boundaries*



(f) *boundaries and upflows*